1. [Last name], [First name]

[Last name], [First name] [Street address] [Zip code] [City]

Questions in this survey should be answered for the period January 1 to December 31, otherwise specified.

The survey is accompanied by a user guide (URL: http://www.ecrforum.org/registry-bench-marking/

When answering the survey, please note that in some questions a distinction is made business registry and the organisation in charge of running it. In some jurisdictions, those same. If that is the case then please point this out in your answers to questions 1 and 3, following questions accordingly.

How to fill in the paper survey

Below you can see how you mark an answer option in the check boxes, and how you change a selection.

The answer option has been marked correctly

The answer option has been marked incorrectly, the cross must be in the middle of the box

The answer option has been marked incorrectly, the cross is too strong

E Changed selection, the answer option will not be counted as being marked



1. What is the name of your business registry?	
2. Please provide a link to your business registry	y's website (URL).
3. What is the name of the organisation that run	ns your business registry?
Legal and Institutional Settings	
These questions refer to the chapter of 'Legal and I information as to the types of entities formed or reg	
4. Who operates your business registry? Government	What do we mean by 'operates a business registry'?
Court of Justice Chamber of Commerce Privately owned company Public-Private partnership If other, please specify	The organisation responsible for the day-to-day management of the business registry is who operates the business registry. This may or may not be the same organisation that runs/has overall responsibility for the business registry. This is not referring to the business which developed the electronic filing system.
5. What structure does your business registry has Centralised Decentralised non-autonomous local offices Decentralised autonomous local offices	ave?
6. Does your business registry distinguish between public limited companies or corporations and private limited companies or corporations? Yes No	What's the difference between public and private limited companies or corporations? Private limited company or corporation - this is a company or corporation with restrictions on its ownership which are defined in the company's constitution (i.e. articles) by law. Shareholders of a private limited company or corporation cannot sell or transfer their shares to the general public. Public limited company or corporation - this is a company or corporation which is permitted



7. Which of the following types of entities are registered by your business registry and/or get assigned a unique registration or identification number? Please tick all that apply.

	Register	Assign a unique registration or identification number
Sole trader		
General partnership		
Private limited company or corporation		
Public limited company or corporation		
Limited company or corporation		
LLC		
of branches a registry. Plea	re registered se tick all tha	
	of an entity alr n (domestic br	eady formed in your anch)
		om another ly active in your
	anch registrati your jurisdicti	ons of an entity

What's the difference between the different entity types?

Sole trader - this is a natural person carrying on business alone as a sole owner. It is unincorporated and has no limits on personal liability. This is sometimes referred to as a sole proprietorship.

General partnership - this is two or more persons carrying on business in common with a view to a profit. In a general partnership, there is no limit on the partners' liability. Other types of partnership offer some limited liability, but they are presently beyond the scope of the survey.

Private limited company or corporation - this is a company or corporation with restrictions on its ownership which are defined in the company's constitution (i.e. articles) by law. Shareholders of a private limited company or corporation cannot sell or transfer their shares to the general public.

Public limited company or corporation - this is a company or corporation which is permitted to sell or transfer its shares to the general public. LLC (Limited Liability Company) - this refers to an unincorporated association. It is a hybrid business entity having characteristics of both a corporation and a sole proprietorship or partnership (depending on the number of owners). The primary characteristic an LLC shares with a corporation is limited liability for its owners, called members. The primary characteristic an LLC shares with a sole proprietorship or partnership is the availability of pass-through income taxation (although an LLC may choose to be taxed as a corporation).

What is a branch?

Branch - this is used to describe an incorporated entity carrying on business in a separate location. A branch does not have a separate legal personality from the incorporated entity (that is, it is not a subsidiary). A branch may be domestic or foreign.

Domestic branch - this is an incorporated entity carrying on business in a new location within the jurisdiction in which it was formed.

Foreign branch - this is an incorporated entity carrying on business in a jurisdiction other than the jurisdiction in which it was formed.

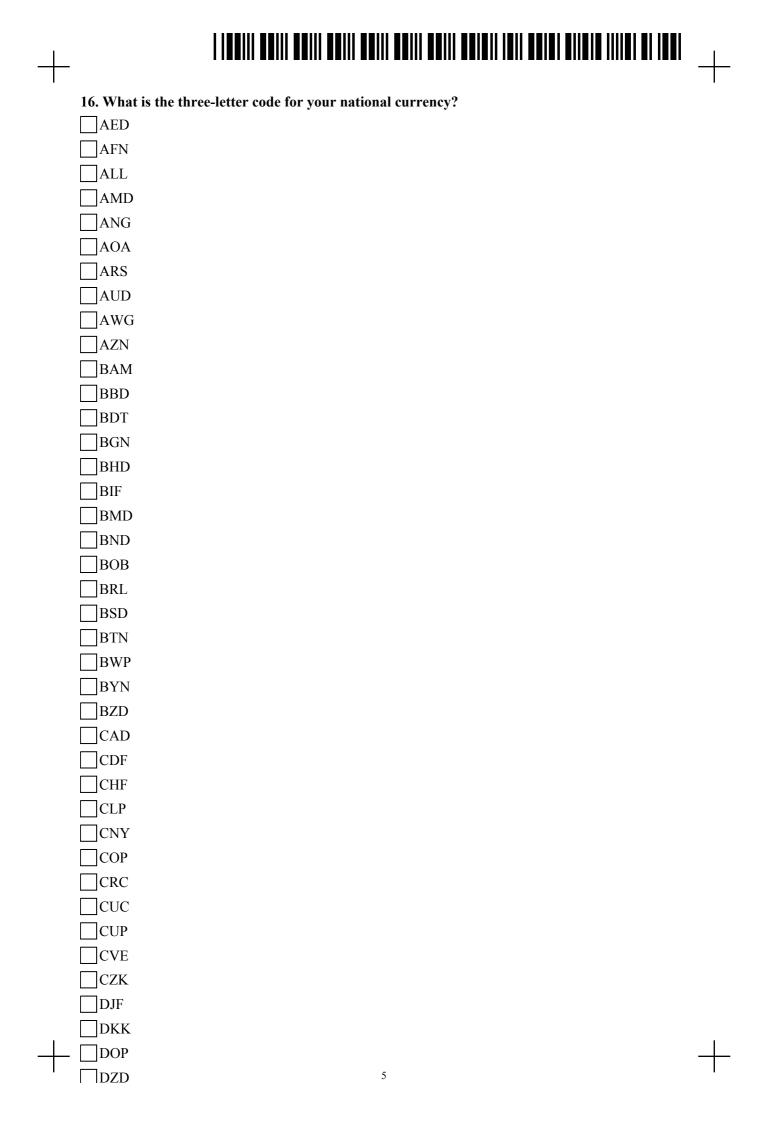


9. Please indicate wheth number to the following					or identification
Branches of an entity	,		* *	•	
Branches of an entity	from another jur	isdiction (eco	nomically activ	e in your juri	sdiction)
Foreign branch registr	rations of an enti	ty formed in y	our jurisdiction	1	,
		,	J		
10. Does your business i	registry give uni	ique identific	ation numbers	s to directors	?
Yes					
No					
11. Who is responsible f	or the following	g tasks in you	r jurisdiction?	•	
	V	Anoth			
	Your authority or organisation	authorit organisa	•	egistration	Do not know
Registration of	_				
shareholder details					
Registration of changes in shareholder details					
Registration of beneficia owner details	¹				
Registration of changes in beneficial owner details					
12. What other authorit	y or organisatio	on is responsi	ble for the reg	istration of s	hareholders?
13. What other authorit	v or organisatio	n is resnonsi	hle for the rea	sistration of h	neneficial owners?
15. What other authorite	y or organisation			1301 401011 01 k	renencial owners.
14. Does your jurisdiction		lowing inforn	nation availab	le?	
	Yes, to the public and		Yes, to		
	to specified		specified	No, not	
	government	Yes, to the	government	made	Do not
	authorities	public	authorities	available	know
Shareholder details					\sqsubseteq
Beneficial owner details					



15. a. What information is required to be provided to your business registry to form, incorporate or register a new entity? Please tick all that apply.

	Entity name	List of founders	List of directors or managers	Name of chairperson	Testimony or certificate of identity for directors	
Sole trader						
General partnership						
Private limited company or corporation						
Public limited company or corporation						
Limited company or corporation						
LLC						
15. b. What information or register a new entity?			o your busines	ss registry to fo	rm, incorporate	:
or register a new energy.	Trouge tron u	Memoranda or articles of				
	Proof of	association or	Agreement			
	payment to	partnership	of non-cash	Proof of	Nature of	
	the register	agreement	property	share capital	business	
Sole trader						
General partnership						
Private limited company or corporation						
Public limited company or corporation						
Limited company or corporation						
LLC						





18. What is the minimum share capital (in your national currency) for the following types of companies or corporations? Private limited company or corporation Limited company or corporation Limited company or corporation LLC 19. What is the minimum number of founders, shareholders and board members for the following entities? Minimum number of shareholders or members managers Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation Annual returns - this refers to filings of annual financial information about a company, such as directors and registered office address. This is sometimes called an annual report. 21. Which entity types are required by law to file annual accounts? Please tick all that apply. Sole trader General partnership Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation	17. Are you Yes No	able to iden	tify the m	ninimum share	e capital for the relevant	entity types?
or corporation Public limited company or corporation Limited company or corporation LLC 19. What is the minimum number of founders, shareholders and board members for the following entities? Minimum number of shareholders or members or members or members or members or members or managers Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation LLC 20. Is your authority or organisation responsible for receiving the following? Do not Yes No know Annual accounts - this refers to filings of annual accounts and registered office address. This is sometimes called an annual report. 21. Which entity types are required by law to file annual accounts? Please tick all that apply. Sole trader General partnership Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation				eapital (in you	r national currency) for	the following types of
Minimum number of founders	or corporati Public limit or corporati Limited cor corporation	ion ted company ion mpany or				
Minimum number of founders shareholders or members or managers Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation Limited company or corporation LLC 20. Is your authority or organisation responsible for receiving the following? Do not Yes No know annual financial information. Annual accounts Annual returns - this refers to filings of annual general information about a company, such as directors and registered office address. This is sometimes called an annual report. 21. Which entity types are required by law to file annual accounts? Please tick all that apply. Sole trader General partnership Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation Sole trader Private limited company or corporation			m numbe	r of founders,	shareholders and board	members for the
or corporation Public limited company or corporation Limited company or corporation LLC 20. Is your authority or organisation responsible for receiving the following? Do not Yes No know Annual accounts - this refers to filings of annual financial information. Annual general information about a company, such as directors and registered office address. This is sometimes called an annual report. 21. Which entity types are required by law to file annual accounts? Please tick all that apply. Sole trader General partnership Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation					shareholders or	board members or
responsible for receiving the following? Do not Annual accounts - this refers to filings of annual financial information. Annual returns - this refers to filings of annual general information about a company, such as directors and registered office address. This is sometimes called an annual report. 21. Which entity types are required by law to file annual accounts? Please tick all that apply. Sole trader General partnership Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation	or corporati Public limit or corporati Limited cor corporation	ion ted company ion mpany or				
Annual accounts						al accounts and annual
accounts Annual general information about a company, such as directors and registered office address. This is sometimes called an annual report. 21. Which entity types are required by law to file annual accounts? Please tick all that apply. Sole trader General partnership Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation		Yes	No		annual financial i	information.
Annual returns sometimes called an annual report. 21. Which entity types are required by law to file annual accounts? Please tick all that apply. Sole trader General partnership Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation					general informati	ion about a company, such as its
Sole trader General partnership Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation					sometimes called	l an annual report.
Limited company or corporation LLC	Sole trad General Private li Public lii Limited	ler partnership imited compa mited compar	ny or corp	ooration oration	ile annual accounts? Plea	ase tick all that apply.



22. Which entity types are required by law to file Sole trader	e annual returns? Please tick all that apply.
General partnership	
Private limited company or corporation	
Public limited company or corporation	
Limited company or corporation	
LLC	
23. Are there measures taken by your business ro	egistry to prevent corporate identity theft?
Yes	regard years
No	
24. Please indicate the measures taken by	What is an electronic signature and
your business registry to prevent corporate identity theft. Please tick all that apply.	two-factor authentication?
Use of monitoring system	Electronic signature - this is data in electronic form which are attached to or logically
Implementation of penalties	associated with other electronic data and which
Checks carried out by a notary	serve as a method of authentication. It does not mean a scan of a wet signature.
Verification of personal identity (meaning	Two-factor authentication - this is a login
someone checking ID)	requiring a second layer of security such as extra information (e.g. shared secret) or a physical
User name and password	device (e.g. bank card, key), in addition to a
Use of electronic signatures	password.
Two-factor authentication	
If other, please specify	
25. Do you have a national standardisation for da	ata security?
Yes	·
□No	
_	
26. What is the national standardisation you use	for data security?
27. Describe any major changes between January	v 1 and December 31, 2018 that have affected
your business registry and/or its registration acti	



Processing Time

These questions refer to the chapter of 'Processing Time' which focuses on the importance of the time taken by business registries to process documents.

tick all that apply.	i, are there mandatory steps required with the business registry? Please
No activities are require	d
Yes, name assessment	
Yes, legal permit(s)	
Yes, obtaining bank cert	tificate(s)
Yes, notary	
Yes, payment to the reg	ister
If other, please specify	
29. On average, how long responsible for take to con	(in hh:mm) do the mandatory steps which your business registry is mplete?
Name assessment	
Payment of registration fees	
Other	
30. What is included in th completion? Please tick al	e processing time for incorporation from application to the moment of ll that apply.
Queuing (waiting period	d before processing begins)
Application processing	
Name assessment	
Issuance of certificate	
If other, please specify	
	(in hh:mm) does it take your business registry to process an tion or formation, from the moment it is received until it is finally ueries or delays.



32. a. Please specify the in the following formats		rms or data that ar	e received by you	ur business registry
	Pa	per	Elec	etronic
Forms or data for entity				
incorporation/formation Forms or data for				
changes to the registry				
Other forms or data if applicable				
32. b. If your business r percentages that are rec				
		Data (system to	Internet	
	Image (i.e. PDF, scan)	system e.g. XML)	(web-based form)	Not possible to separate
Forms or data for entity				
incorporation/formation Forms or data for				
changes to the registry				
Other forms or data if applicable				
33. On average, how lor following? The timescal information to process	le should be based the application. Paper			
Incorporation/formation				
Application for change				
34. Please specify any cl 31, 2018 which have inf				
Funding and Fees				
runumy and rees				
These questions refer to t	the chapter of 'Fun	ding and Fees' which	h relates to the fir	nancial aspect of the

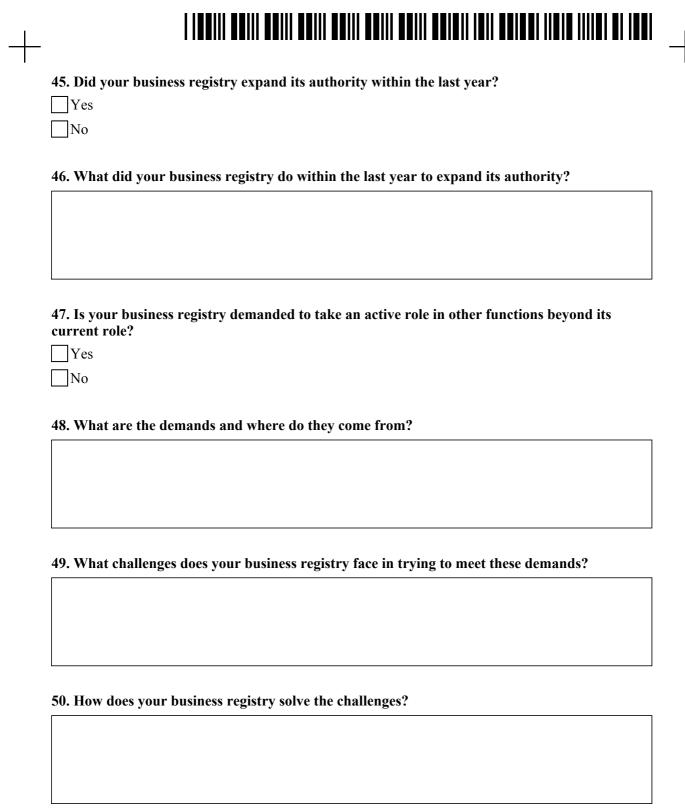


35. How is your business registry primarily funded?	
Government funding	
Customer fees	
36. Does your business registry retain all the fees it c	ollects?
Yes, all of the fees	
Yes, some of the fees	
No, none of the fees	
37. Where do the fees go that you do not retain?	
38. Does your business registry apply the	What is the cost-covering principle?
cost-covering principle when setting its fees? Yes, for all of the fees	Cost-covering principle - this principle requires the fees charged to accurately reflect the costs
Yes, for some of the fees	incurred in the provision of a service. When
No, for none of the fees	applied, there is to be no profit from the fees generated to excess the cost.
39. For which services does your business registry co Incorporation Filing changes Registration of annual accounts Keeping the entity on the register	llect fees? Please tick all that apply.
Provision of entity information	
Status certificates or certificates of good standing	
Certified copies of documents	
Filing annual returns	
None	
Other	
40. Does your business registry offer expedited services for a fee? Yes No	What is an expedited service? Expedited service - this is making an action or process happen sooner or be accomplished more quickly.

41 For which services a	re expedited fees offered? Plea	se tick all that annly
All services	re expedited fees offered. Trea	se tiek an that apply.
Incorporation/formation	on	
Status certificates		
Changes to a company	,	
If other, please specify		
42 Please list the fees for	r each service identified in the	nrevious question
42. I lease list the lees to		previous question.
43. Does your business i	registry have late filing penalti	es in relation to the following?
	Yes	No
Annual accounts		
Annual returns		
Other		
44. What is your busines a new entity in the follow		al currency) for incorporating or forming
a new entity in the follow	Paper	Electronic
Sole trader	_	
General partnership		
Private limited company		
or corporation		
Public limited company or corporation		
Limited company or		
corporation LLC		

Changing Role of Business Registries

These questions refer to the chapter of 'Changing Role of the Business Registry' which focuses on the emerging demands for business registries to move beyond their traditional role of registering corporate entities.





51. Does your business i		n to	What	is artificial intell	igence and blockchain	
use blockchain technolo	gy or artificial		Artific	cial intelligence -	the theory and	
intelligence?				opment of compute		
It is in use				m tasks normally		
It is planned to be use			recogn	nition, decision-ma	ual perception, speech aking and translation	
No, there are no plans 52. How does using or planning to use blockchain or a business registry?				between languages. Blockchain - this is a continuously growing list of records, called blocks, which are linked and secured using mathematical theory to encrypt messages so they are extremely hard to read without a known "secret".		
53. Who is responsible f security interest register property in your jurisdi	r for movable		Secur registr	y facilitating the r	rest register? er - this refers to a registration, or the a security interest in	
	• ,•			all property. This:		
Another authority or o	organisation		referred to as a personal property registry, a			
There is no security in	nterest register		personal property security register or a secured			
Do not know			transa	ctions registry.		
The Use of e-services	1 1		1 . 1			
These questions refer to t deliver their services digi		or e-services	wnich	locuses on now b	usiness registries	
54. Please specify the perfollowing formats.	ercentage of the fil	ings that you	r auth	ority or organisa		
		Image (i.e. P	DF	Electronically,	Electronically, not in XBRL	
	Paper	scan)		in XBRL format	format	
Annual accounts		,	ا ر			
Annual returns						



formation for any entity ty Yes No		ectronic application	s for incorporati	ion or entity	
			t is an electronic actor authentica		
the person filing information electronically? Please tick all that apply. User ID and password Electronic certificate Two-factor authentication Notary None If other, please specify		attest signa confii Two - requii infori devic	Electronic certificate – this means an electronattestation (certificate) which links signature-verification data to a person and confirms the identity of that person. Two-factor authentication - this is a login the requires a second layer of security such as extinformation (e.g. shared secret) or a physical device (e.g. bank card, key, card reader), in addition to a password.		
57. Which services does you apply. Electronic filing of docume board of directors, etc.) Electronic filing of annual information) Facility to file electronical Downloading forms and Downloading forms in formation	ments for incomments for changal accounts or sally, using a thinstructions in preign language	poration ges in the register (che similar forms of infor ird-party software pac national or official la	ange of address, a mation (excluding	registered name,	
58. For which entity types for entity incorporation or				accept applications	
	Paper	Image (i.e. PDF, scan)	Internet (web-based form)	Data (system to system, e.g. XML)	
Sole trader					
General partnership					
Private limited company or corporation					
Public limited company or corporation					
Limited company or corporation					
LLC					



59. ¹	Which	stages	of incorpor	ation or	formation	are available	electronically	through you
bus	iness re	egistry	Please ticl	k all that	apply.			

	D:11:			Issuance	
	Filling out information	Signature	Payment	incorporat certifica	
Sole trader					
General partnership					
Private limited company or corporation					
Public limited company or corporation					
Limited company or corporation					
LLC					
60. Is it mandatory for t	he following er	itity tynes to si	ıhmit inform	ation electro	onically?
oo. 15 it manuatory for t	ne lonowing er	Yes			onicany. Io
Sole trader				Г	
General partnership				Γ	<u></u>
Private limited company or corporation					
Public limited company or corporation					
Limited company or corporation					
LLC					
61. Is an electronic signa	ature allowed o	or required for	submission o	of information	on electronically?
,	Yes, an	1			No, an
	electronic signature is	Yes, an electron	ic el	Yes, an ectronic	electronic signature is
	allowed and required	signature allowe	•	nature is equired	neither required nor allowed
Sole trader					
General partnership					
Private limited company or corporation					
Public limited company or corporation					
Limited company or corporation					
LLC					



Business Dynamics

These questions refer to the chapter of 'Business Dynamics' which focuses the number of registered entities and those that have been terminated during a calendar year.

62. Please provide the nu 2018.	ımber of registered en	tities in your business reg	istry as at December 31,
Sole trader			
General partnership			
Private limited company or corporation Public limited company or corporation Limited company or corporation LLC			
63. Please provide the nu	ımber of the following	, from January 1 to Decer Number of	mber 31, 2018.
	New entity	submissions for	
	incorporations or	changes in registered	
	formations	details	Entity terminations
Sole trader			
General partnership			
General partnership			
Private limited company			
or corporation			
Public limited company			
or corporation			
Limited company or corporation			
LLC			
LLC			
64. Is your business registion distinguish between comand voluntary termination	pulsory terminations	and voluntary te	rence between compulsory rminations? ninations - where the company
Yes		is closed by the bu	usiness registry,
No		Voluntary terming requests to close it	nations - where the company tself.



	nnuary 1 to December 31, 20		mmauons m your
Compulsory			
Voluntary			
Voluntary			
66. On average, how long months or years.	g is the lifetime of a compan	y? Please specify whether	this is in days,
	e chapter of 'Use of business	s register information' whic	h focuses on how
information held by busine	ess registers is used		
☐ Yes ☐ No 68. How many searches of	mine and get the data on se on entities and people, paid January 1 and December 31	or unpaid, did your busin	ess registry's
69. Does your business re	egistry make the following i		-
A 1	Yes	Ŋ	lo ¬
Annual accounts		L	
Annual returns			
Incorporation or formation documents			
Changes			
Dissolution or termination documents			
Other			



70. In which formats does your business registry make the following information available to the public? Please tick all that apply.

			Electronically, as				
		Electronically, in	XBRL or equivalent				
	Paper	image format	data format				
Annual accounts							
Annual returns							
Incorporation or formation documents							
Changes							
Dissolution or termination documents							
Other							
71 Are users required to cr.	71. Are users required to create an account to search for information in the business registry?						
Yes, for all searches		•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	ene a usiness regisery t				
Yes, for some of the search	nes						
No, for none of the search	es						
72. Are users charged for cr	eating this acco	unt?					
Yes, for all services							
Yes, for some of the service	ees						
No for none of the service	es.						



73. Which of the following information services does your business registry provide through web services, either paid or unpaid? Please tick all that apply.

	Available and unpaid	Available and paid	Not available		
Entity search					
Entity profile					
People search (director, auditor or similar)					
List of entity's business units/places					
Certificates of incorporation					
Publication of entity's memoranda and articles of association					
Existing entity names					
Entity history					
Company/ corporation share capital					
Certified copies					
Certificate of status/ good standing					
Annual accounts in electronic format					
Ordering annual accounts in paper format					
Relating laws and regulations					
Information on the process of registration					
Information on fees					
74. Please select the three most requested pieces of information on your business registry's website.					
Company information					
Processes and procedu	res				
Annual accounts					
Certificates or certified copies					
Officers, directors and managers					
Images or copies of documents					
Shareholders or members					
If other, please specify					



75. How do you present information to your user	rs? Please tick all that apply.
Website	
Webinars	
Workshops	
Seminars	
Data	
Email	
Letter	
SMS	
Social media	
If other, please specify	
76. How do you interact with your customers? P	lease tick all that apply.
Website	
Webchat	
Telephone	
Dedicated service for transferring files	
Social media	
If other, please specify	
77. Does your business registry offer data	What do we mean by data extraction?
extraction services?	We mean that you are able to provide
Yes	information or data to those who come to the business registry with queries, such as letting
∐No	them know how many specific companies or
	corporations are registered with the business registry.
	rogiou y .
78. How do third parties use register data?	
79. How often is the entity information in your b	usiness register updated?
In real time	
Daily	
If other, please specify	
1	

80. Is your business regis Yes No	try responsible for en	suring the accuracy of info	ormation filed?		
81. How does your business registry ensure the information it holds on entities is up to date? Please tick all that apply. Annual renewal of entity information (annual return) Timely removal from the registry of entities that do not update their record as required by law Penalty fees for failing to update information as required by law If other, please specify					
82. Does your business re	Available free of	formation available in bulk			
To the private sector	charge	Available for a fee	Not available		
To the public sector					
83. Do other authorities u Yes No	use the data held in yo	our business registry?			
84. Do other authorities Yes No	orovide your business	registry with data?			
85. Does your business reofficial language(s)?	gistry accept docume	ents in languages other than	n your national or		
Yes, all documents can	be submitted				
Yes, some documents of	an be submitted				
translation into the office	cial or national languag	but they need to be accompage	anied by a certified		
No, none of the docume	ents can be submitted				